The aromaticity in bowl-shaped polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons

Miquel Solà, Jordi Poater, Miquel Duran and Xavier Fradera Institut de Química Computacional and Departament de Química

Universitat de Girona, E-17071 Girona, Catalonia, Spain.

The aromaticity in a series of bowl-shaped polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH) and several fullerenes has been studied by means of ab initio methods. NICS and delocalization indices have been used to quantify the aromaticity in PAHs and fullerenes. The series of PAHs selected includes $C_{14}H_8$, $C_{26}H_{12}$, and $C_{30}H_{12}$, with benzene and naphthalene ($C_{10}H_8$) taken as planar references and C_{60} as a curved reference. The change in the aromaticity of the six-membered rings when going from benzene to $C_{\rm 60}$ has been analyzed. We have discussed also the relationship between the aromaticity of the studied PAHs and their reactivity in Diels-Alder cycloadditions of 1,3-butadiene to their [6,6]-bonds. Finally, we have also compared the aromaticity of C_{60}^{+10} , C_{70} , and open [5,6]- and closed [6,6]- C_{59} NH with that of C₆₀.