Crystalline Silicon Solar Cells

 $\begin{array}{c} {\rm Robert\ McConnell^1} \\ {\rm ^1National\ Renewable\ Energy\ Laboratory} \\ {\rm 1617\ Cole\ Blvd} \\ {\rm Golden,\ CO\ 804001} \\ {\rm USA} \end{array}$

This tutorial will describe the fundamentals of crystalline silicon solar cells. Beginning with a brief review of semiconductors, the presentation will cover the absorption of light, recombination, carrier transport, and p- n junctions in crystalline silicon. It will then describe solar cell operation for ideal solar cells, including a definition of solar cell parameters, resistive effects, and temperature effects. Following a survey of silicon solar cell designs, the presentation will conclude with a description of processes for manufacturing silicon wafers and solar cell production.