Photonic Crystal and Photonic Wire Technologies and Devices

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Photonic crystals and photonic wires are important areas of research for materials technology. This presentation will review recent work on both two-dimensional waveguide photonic crystal structures and on developments towards more control in the formation and operation of self-organised, opal-type, three-dimensional photonic crystal structures. The photonic-wire approach for compact, high-confinement, optical waveguides and devices structures has now been recognised as having much promise. Its role as competition for and as a complement to the planar photonic crystal approach will be considered. The potential importance of multi-level schemes for organising planar technologies based on either or both the photonic crystal and photonic wire approaches will be discussed.