

Table of Contents

	Page
Preface	iii
 <u>Micromachining</u>	
The Microfactory System using Electrochemical Machining	1
<i>Masayuki Suda, Kazuyoshi Furuta, Toshihiko Sakuahara, and Tatsuaki Ataka*</i>	
Electroplated Nanocrystalline Nickel-Iron Alloys as a New Powerful Material for Microstructured Molding Tools	7
<i>A.Fath, W. Leskopf, K. Bade, W. Bacher</i>	
Lateral Etch Study of Thin Films Using Hydrofluoric Acid Chemistries for MEMS Devices	17
<i>G. Matamis, Chuan-Che Wang, and B. Gogoi</i>	
Low Surface Tension Etching Solutions for Silicon Dioxide Removal in Microelectromechanical Systems	28
<i>M. J. Parent, L. Zazzera, P. Rajtar, and F. E. Behr</i>	
Hybrid Micromachining and Surface Microstructuring of Alumina Ceramic	33
<i>P. Mardilovich, D. Routkevitch and A. Govyadinov</i>	
 <u>Microfluidics</u>	
Micro Scale Purification Systems for Biological Sample Preparation	43
<i>A. B. Frazier*</i>	
Challenges and Solutions for Packaging MEMS and Microsystems	55
<i>J. Neysmith and D. F. Baldwin*</i>	
Fabrication and Characterization of Plastic Microfluidic Devices Modified with Polyelectrolyte Multilayers,	72
<i>L. E. Loscascio, S. L. R. Barker, D. Ross, Jay Xu, S. Roberson, M. Tarlov, and M. Gaitan</i>	
Bulk-Etched Integrated Mesoscopic Fluidic Interconnects for Fluidic Microdevices	80
<i>J. A. Scalf, D. Liepmann, and A. P. Pisano</i>	
Electro-Magnetically Actuated Diverting Valve Using LTCC Tapes	89
<i>J. R. Gillman, P. Espinoza-Vallejos, L. Sola-Laguna, and J. J. Santiago-Aviles</i>	

- Invited Paper

	Page
Design of a MEMS Magnetic Bi-Stable Valve <i>D. Creyts IV, P. J. Hesketh and G. C. Frye-Mason</i>	95
Room Temperature, Adhesive Bonding for Wafer Scale Packaging of Fluidic Microsystems <i>X. Ma, B. Gierhart, S. D. Collins and R. L. Smith</i>	101
<u>Physical Sensors</u>	
Inertial Sensors: The Drive for Aspect Ratio <i>P. L. Bergstrom*</i>	107
Residual Stress Effect and Improvement Method on the Performance of Diaphragm-Based Piezoelectric Microphones <i>Mengnian Niu and Sok Kim</i>	116
A Post-Processing Method for Suppressing the Residual Mechanical Stress in CMOS Layers, for MEMS Applications <i>B. Ghodsian and V. Milanovic</i>	119
<u>Chemical Sensors</u>	
Chemical Microsensors for Aerospace Applications <i>G. W. Hunter, P. G. Neudeck, G. Fralick, C. C. Liu, Q. H. Wu, M. S. Sawayda, Z. Jin, J. Hammond, D. Makel, W. A. Rauch, M. Liu, and G. Hall*</i>	126
A MEMS Based Hybrid Preconcentrator/Chemiresistor Chemical Sensor <i>R. C. Hughes, S. V. Patel, and R. P. Manginell*</i>	142
Micro-Hotplate, an Useful Concept for Gas Sensing, Fluidics and Space Applications <i>D. Briand, O. Guenat, B. van der Schoot, T. Hirata and N. F. de Rooij</i>	151
Detection of Trace Silver and Copper at an Array of Boron-Doped Diamond Microdisk Electrodes <i>C. Madore, A. Duret, W. Haenni, and A. Perret</i>	159

* Invited Paper

FET Based pH and Nitrate Checkers for Acid-Rain Monitoring	169
<i>S. Wakida, M. Yamane, S. Takeda, Z. Siroma, Y. Tsujimura, and J. Liu</i>	

Biosensors

Microfabricated PMMA Structure for DNA Preconcentration and Electrophoresis	175
<i>Yu-Cheng Lin, Chien-Kai Tseng, Shao-Qin Hou</i>	

Soluble Sensors of Telephonic Signals	185
<i>M. Garnett and J. L. Remo</i>	

Selective Deposition of Octasubstituted Phthalocyanine Materials Based on Hydrophobic \ Hydrophilic Surface Interactions	191
<i>R. A. P. Zangmeister and N. R. Armstrong</i>	

Nanomechanical Detection of Biomolecular Interactions	200
<i>K. M. Hansen, Guanghua Wu, Hai-Feng Ji, T. Thundat, R. Datar, R. Cote and A. Majumdar</i>	

Ultra-Sensitive Resonant Frequency Based Mass Detector	208
<i>B. Ilic, D. Czaplewski, H. G. Craighead, P. Neuzi, C. Campagnolo, and C. Batt</i>	

Microfabrication Processes

Developing a μ-Fabrication Course: A Study in Multidisciplinary MEMS Curriculum Development	220
<i>R. S. Evans and P. J. Hesketh</i>	

Microstructures for Monitoring Wafer Uniformity of Reactive Ion Etching	229
<i>R. Leung, D. W. Howard, S. D. Collins and R. L. Smith</i>	

Water Dispersible Silanes for Wettability Modification of Polysilicon	235
<i>A. M. Almanza-Workman, S. Raghavan, P. Deymier, D. J. Monk, and R. Roop</i>	

Correlation of Metal Film Grain Size to Optical Measurement Results	246
<i>T. Robinson, C. Narayan, J. Sledziewski, G. Ready, and S. Alie</i>	