

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	<i>iii</i>
Program Committee	<i>v</i>
PROCESS INTEGRATION AND DEVICES	1
Technology and Architecture for Deep Submicron RF CMOS Technology (<i>Invited</i>) A. Mercha and S. Decoutere	3
More Than 'Moore': Towards Passive and Si-Based System-In-Package Integration (<i>Invited</i>) F. Roozeboom, A.L.A.M. Kemmeren, J.F.C. Verhoeven, F.C. van den Heuvel, J. Klootwijk, H. Kretschman, T. Frič, E.C.E. van Grunsven, S. Bardy, C. Bunel, D. Chevrie, F. LeCorne, S. Ledain, F. Murray, and P. Philippe	16
Characterization and Performance Evaluation of an <i>APS</i> Pixel in a Standard 2 μm <i>CMOS</i> Technology S. N. M. Mestanza, E. Rodriguez, H. G. Jiménez, J. A. Diniz, I. Doi, and J. W. Swart	32
A CMOS Technology for Educational Activities and Academic Projects H. R. Jimenez G., L. T. Manera, A. Camolesi, F. Fruett, J. A. Diniz, and P. J. Tatsch	39
Analysis of Pulsed <i>I-V</i> Curves and Power Slump in GaAs and GaN FETs Y. Kazami, D. Kasai, K. Yonemoto, and K. Horio	46
Analysis of a High Sensitivity Optical Micro Sensor Based on Stadium Optical Resonators A. da Silva Filho and N. C. Frateschi	54
Polycrystallization of A-Sic:H Layers by Laser Excimer Annealing for TFT Fabrication B. García, M. Estrada, K. F. Albertin, and M. N. P. Carreño	60
Magnetic Metal Base Transistor with Organic Emitter M. S. Meruvia, M. L. Munford, I. A. Hümmelgen, A. A. Pasa, and W. Schwarzacher	66
DEFECTS AND DEVICE PROCESSING	71
Defect Engineering in High-Mobility Substrates for Advanced CMOS Technologies (<i>Invited</i>) C. Claeys and E. Simoen	73
Micro-Raman Analysis of Hydrogen Related Defects in Czochralski Silicon (<i>Invited</i>) R. Job, W. Düngen, Y. Ma, and Y. L. Huang	90
Hydrogen Related Defects in Czochralski Silicon Close to the Wafer Surface: Defects Analysis and Technological Prospects (<i>Tutorial</i>) R. Job	106

Reduction of the TSOP Warpage for Avoiding SMT Assembly Yield Degradation H. Gonçalves, H. H. Lattari, L. G. L. Brandão, and M. M. Oka	122
Particle Sizing and Counting Using a New Laser Light Scattering Detection Technique on Silicon Wafer Surfaces J. C. de Souza Fo. and S. G. dos Santos Fo.	131
Fabrication and Electrical Characterization of MOS Capacitors on 100 nm-Stepped Silicon Surfaces W. A. Nogueira and S. G. dos Santos Fo.	138
ECR-CCD SiN _x Passivation in GaAs-Based Devices L. B. Zoccal, J. A. Diniz, and A. C. S. Ramos	145
LPCVD Silicon Nitride-on-Silicon Spacer Technology H. W. van Zeijl and L. K. Nanver	153
GATES, CONTACTS AND INTERCONNECTS	163
Metal Screening for CMOS Application <i>AB-INITIO</i> Interface Work Function Calculations (<i>Invited</i>) A. A. Knizhnik, I. M. Iskandarova, A. A. Bagatur'yants, B. V. Potapkin, L. R. C. Fonseca, and A. Korkin	165
Simple Method to Determine the Poly Gate Doping Concentration Based on Poly Depletion Effect M. Rodrigues, V. Sonnenberg, and J. A. Martino	180
Morphological and Electrical Study of Poly-SiGe Alloy Deposited by Vertical LPCVD R. C. Teixeira, I. Doi, M. B. P. Zakia, and J. A. Diniz	188
Thermal Stability of Ni/Pt Silicide Films on BF Doped and Undoped (100)Si R. E. Santos, I. Doi, M. A. Hayashi, J. A. Diniz, and S. G. Dos Santos Fo.	197
Effects of Surfactants on the Growth Characteristics of Electroless Copper Films N. M. Hasan, S. G. dos Santos Fo, and J. W. Swart	204
E-BEAM LITHOGRAPHY, PLASMA CHARACTERIZATION AND APPLICATIONS	211
Micro- and Nanostructures Fabrication Using Electron Beam Lithography K. S. Nascimento and E. J. P. Santos	213
SU-8 Low Contrast Process for Multi-Level E-Beam Lithography R. T. Catelli and A. C. Seabra	219

Inductively Coupled Plasma Test Reactor Development and Plasma Measurements M. J. R. Monteiro, A. Kostryukov, A. M. Daltrini, S. A. Moshkalyov, M. Machida, and E. Besseler	226
Characterization of Mode Transitions for RF Discharges in Different Gases B. S. Rodrigues, P. Verdonck, H. S. Maciel, and R. D. Mansano	235
Langmuir Probe and Optical Emission Spectroscopy Study of an Inductively Coupled Plasma Source A. M. Daltrini, M. J. R. Monteiro, A. Kostryukov, S. A. Moshkalyov, M. Machida, and E. Besseler	245
Determination of the Ion Density and Electron Temperature Using a Planar Electrostatic Probe L. Swart and P. Verdonck	254
Morphological Image Processing as a Tool to Analyze Plasma Etching of Polymeric Nanofibers P. B. Caliope, E. D. M. Hernandez, A. N. R. da Silva, and P. Verdonck	263
NANOSTRUCTURES AND DEVICES	271
Simulating Nanodevices with the Transfer Matrix Method A. B. Guerra and E. J. P. Santos	273
Dissipative Single-Electron Tunneling in Coupled Quantum Wells M. V. Batistuta, M. F. Stella, H. Biagi, and J. C. da Costa	282
Single-Electron Hamming Network J. G. Guimarães, L. M. Nóbrega, and J. C. da Costa	289
Growth and Characterization of Silicon Nanocrystals Obtained by Ion Implantation G. O. Dias, S. N. M. Mestanza, J. E. C. Queiroz, E. S. V. P. Marins, I. Doi, E. Rodriguez, and D. C. B. Tejero	297
Local Anodic Oxidation of Silicon Surfaces Using Atomic Force Microscopy D. K. Pinto and S. G. dos Santos Fo.	304
Growth of Carbon Nanostructures by Thermal Chemical Vapor Deposition via Metal Catalysis C. Verissimo, S. A. Moshkalyov, A. C. S. Ramos, J. L. Gonçalves, and J. W. Swart	311
MEMS: DEVICES, STRUCTURES AND PROCESSING ISSUES	321
Love-Wave Acoustic Sensors and Silicon Microcantilevers: A Coupled Approach to Characterize Polymer Thin Films (<i>Invited</i>) D. Rebière, I. Dufour, C. Zimmermann, C. Déjous, and J. Pistré	323

Study of Acoustic Properties of TiO ₂ Films with the Help of Surface Acoustic Wave Resonators G. P. Alcantara, S. M. Balashov, A. Carola, and C.-U. Kim	339
Planar RTD Fabrication and Characterization I. B. Vasconcelos and E. J. P. Santos	349
Process Optimization for Microbolometers Fabrication R. R. Neli, I. Doi, and J. A. Diniz	357
A Comparative Analysis of Electrical Characteristics of Silicon Micro-Heaters for Thermal Transducers Applications A. C. Oliveira, Jr., I. Doi, and J. A. Diniz	363
Thermally Actuated MEMS all Based on PECVD Materials Obtained at Low Temperature M. N. P. Carreño and G. Rehder	372
Integrated Optical Chemical Sensor Fabricated on Silicon Substrate A. L. Siarkowski, N. I. Morimoto, M. S. Baptista, and B. H. V. Borges	380
Silicon Oxide Sacrificial Layer for MEMS Applications C. Biasotto, F. A. Boscoli, R. C. Teixeira, A. C. S. Ramos, J. A. Diniz, A. M. Daltrini, S. A. Moshkalyov, and I. Doi	389
Silicon Microstructures: 3-D Micromachining with KOH Solution W. Calleja, C. Reyes-Betanzo, and J. Aragón	398
Microwave Enhanced Silicon KOH Etching C. Fischer and J. A. Diniz	408
Prospects of Silicon Solar-Cell Enhancement with a Contiguous Array of Hemispherical Cavities F. P. Honorato, D. W. de Lima Monteiro, L. Nakamura, and T. O. Freitas	416
Porous Silicon Electrode Modified with Methylene Blue G. S. S. Cechelero, F. J. R.-Fernandez, and W. J. Salcedo	421
Fluidic Self-Assembly for System Integration S. A. Stauth and B. A. Parviz	429
MODELING AND CHARACTERIZATION	435
Reconstruction of Coupled Transmission Lines in High-Speed Digital System by Genetic Algorithm H. C. Liu, S.-G. Hsu, C.-C. Chiu, and M. C. Tu	437

About the Concept of Threshold in MOS Transistors M. C. Schneider, C. Galup-Montoro, M. B. Machado, and A. I. A. Cunha	447
Floating Body/Floating Well Effects in Deep Submicron MOSFETs at Liquid Nitrogen Temperature E. Simoen, K. Hayama, K. Takakura, A. Mercha, C. Claeys, and H. Ohyama	455
Comparison between Bulk and Floating Body Partially Depleted SOI NMOSFETs for High Frequency Analog Applications Operating from 300 K down to 95 K M. A. Pavanello, J. A. Martino, E. Simoen, and C. Claeys	464
A Simple Method to Model Nonrectangular-Gate Layout in SOI MOSFETs R. Giacomini and J. A. Martino	472
A Charge-Based Continuous Model for Small-Geometry Graded-Channel SOI MOSFETs M. de Souza and M. A. Pavanello	482
A Study of Total and Series Resistance and Effective Channel Length Comparing SOI NMOSFET and GC SOI NMOSFET in Saturation Region G. F. de Almeida and J. A. Martino	492
Potential of Improved Gain in Operational Transconductance Amplifier Using 0.5 μ m Graded-Channel SOI NMOSFET for Applications in the Gigahertz Range S. P. Gimenez, M. A. Pavanello, J. A. Martino, and D. Flandre	502
Analysis of the Linear Kink Effect in Partially Depleted SOI NMOSFETs P. G. Agopian, J. A. Martino, E. Simoen, and C. Claeys	512
Implementation of Tunable Resistors Using Graded-Channel SOI MOSFETs Operating in Cryogenic Environments M. A. Pavanello, A. Cerdeira, J. A. Martino, M. A. Alemán, and D. Flandre	520
Influence of the Gate Oxide Tunneling Effect on the Extraction of the Silicon Film and Front Oxide Thickness in SOI NMOSFET A. G. Paiola, A. S. Nicolett, and J. A. Martino	529
Temperature and Oxide Thickness Influence on the Generation Lifetime Determination in Partially Depleted SOI NMOSFETs M. Galetti, J. A. Martino, E. Simoen, and C. Claeys	538
Temperature Influences on the Drain Leakage Current Behavior in Graded-Channel SOI NMOSFETs M. Bellodi and J. A. Martino	548
Subject Index	557
Author Index	559