ARTICLE I.

Name

The name of this Division shall be the Physical and Analytical Electrochemistry Division (hereinafter referred to as the "Division") of The Electrochemical Society (hereinafter referred to as "ECS" or the "Society").

ARTICLE II.

Purpose

Section 1. The purpose of the Division shall be to: (1) serve its members, the Society, and humanity; (2) promote and advance research in all areas of interest of the Division as specified in Section 2 of this article; (3) drive, encourage, and support dissemination of research findings in publications and symposia that highlight traditional research fields of the Division as well as transformative new frontiers; (4) promote education and training in the broader technical fields of the Division through short courses, tutorials, and other educational programs; (5) cooperate with other Divisions and Sections of the Society that share common or complementary interests in terms of technical fields or interdisciplinary educational and training goals; (6) bring new members and represent their interests within the Society; (7) enhance the professional standing and advancement of its members and members of the Society as a whole and (8) by providing an international forum for the exchange of the most recent scientific and technical information and developments, and outreach to government, academic, and industrial partners.

Section 2. The areas of interest include, but are not limited to, the field of general fundamental electrochemistry and applied and theoretical electroanalytical chemistry. Fundamental electrochemistry encompasses domains of electrocatalysis; photoelectrochemistry; water splitting; films; surfaces both pristine and modified; reactions in unusual media; dynamics of transport and kinetics; thermodynamics; theory; double layers; intelligent synthesis of new materials; solvents including ionic liquids and molten salts; electrode materials; electrocatalysts and mediators that are inorganic, organic, and biological; semiconductors; passivation and activation; and simulations and models of fundamental electrochemical phenomena. Electroanalytical chemistry evolves from physical electrochemistry to methods and new analytical measurements. This includes voltammetry; impedance; microscopy; mechanisms of homogeneous and heterogeneous reactions; hydrodynamic methods; electrolysis; scanning probe methods; spectroelectrochemistry and other coupled electrochemical methodologies; and measurements of current, charge, and potential.

ARTICLE III.

Members

Section 1. The members of this Division shall be those members of the Society in good standing who register their desire to be members of the Division. Student members who have registered their desire for primary Division membership are not eligible to vote.

Section 2. Annual dues or changes thereto will be recommended by the Executive Committee of the Division and approved by the ECS Board of Directors, and shall be collected by the Society during its membership renewal billing process.

ARTICLE IV.

Officers and Executive Committee Members

Section 1. The Officers of the Division shall be the Chair, Vice-Chair, Secretary, and Treasurer. There may be up to two (2) Vice-Chairs and the offices of Secretary and Treasurer may be held by the same person. Only the Chair shall not be eligible to serve consecutive terms in the same office. These Officers shall perform the duties prescribed by the Bylaws of the Society, by these Physical and Analytical Electrochemistry Division Bylaws, and by other duties as adopted by the Division.

Section 2. The Governing Body of the Division shall be the Executive Committee, consisting of the Officers listed above, the immediate Past Chair of the Division, an ex officio appointed representative from the ECS Journals' Editorial Board, and at least four Members-at-Large.

Section 3. The ECS Journals' Editorial Board member will represent the Topical Interest Area in the journals appropriate to the Physical and Analytical Electrochemistry Division and will be an ex officio, appointed member of the Governing Body as prescribed in the relevant journal's Charter. The term of office on the Governing Body for this appointment will be concurrent with his/her term on the Editorial Board.

Section 4. The Officers, and any Members-at-Large, shall be elected by a favorable vote of a majority of those present at the business meeting of the Division or a favorable vote of the majority of those replying within two (2) months to a ballot sent to all members of the Division. The term of office shall be two years or until their successors have been qualified, and their term of office shall begin at 8:00 A.M. Eastern USA Time on the day after the close of the Society meeting at which the Division Business meeting is held.

Section 5. In the event of a vacancy in the office of Chair, the Vice-Chair shall succeed to this office for the remainder of the term. Other vacancies on the Executive Committee shall be filled by appointment by the Chair, subject to the approval of the Executive Committee.

Section 6. The elected Vice-Chair and the elected Secretary or Treasurer shall be considered eligible to serve as the Alternate for the Chair in attending meetings of the Board of Directors of the Society from which the Chair is absent, and in exercising at such meetings the rights, powers, and

privileges of the absent Chair. The Vice-Chair or Secretary (or Secretary-Treasurer) shall be designated as the Alternate at any particular meeting of the Board of Directors of the Society by the Chair; or, in the absence of such designation, by vote of the Executive Committee. Written notice of this designation shall be provided to the Executive Director of the Society prior to the meeting of the Board.

ARTICLE V.

Duties of the Officers

Section 1. The Chair shall have the following duties:

- a. Preside at all meetings of the Division and of its Executive Committee and perform such other duties as required by these Bylaws or by action of the Executive Committee or as may be appropriate to his/her office.
- b. Represent the Division on the Board of Directors of the Society as provided in the Bylaws of the Society. If unable to be present, the Vice-Chair, Secretary or Treasurer will perform this function as prescribed in Article IV, Section 6.
- c. Appoint three members to a Nominating Committee, subject to approval by the Executive Committee, at least 12 months prior to the next Division election.
- d. Represent the Division or select an Alternate to attend Society meetings on publications, symposium planning, and other Society activities involving the Division.
- e. Appoint chairs of the Division committees as prescribed in Article VII.
- f. Establish other committees and appoint committee chairs as deemed appropriate.

Section 2. The Vice-Chair shall have the following duties:

- a. Assist the Chair in his/her duties and assume the duties of the Chair in his/her absence.
 This includes substituting for the Chair at the Board of Directors Meetings.
- b. Serve as the Chair of the Division's Technical Program Planning Committee, whose duties include development of journals content, symposium topics, planning activities as well as associated meeting publications, and represent the Division or select a designee at the Society's Symposium Planning Advisory Board meetings held in the fall and spring.

Section 3. The Secretary shall have the following duties:

- Maintain an accurate record of all proceedings and keep a list of members of the Division.
- b. Perform correspondence services on behalf of the Division as required.

Section 4. The Treasurer shall have the following duties:

a. To maintain and have custody of the assets of the Division, which are audited at the conclusion of each fiscal year ending on December 31, by a public accountant approved

by the Society Board of Directors. Expenditures of funds by the Treasurer or Chair shall be with the approval of the Executive Committee. (The Society carries a policy which provides bonding of the treasurers of all Divisions and Sections.)

b. To present a report, including a current financial statement, to the members of the Division at the annual business meeting.

Section 5. The Members-at-Large shall attend the Division Executive Committee meetings and at the request of the Division Chair, participate in activities, and serve as subcommittee chairs as required.

Section 6. The ECS Journals' Editorial Board representative shall lead the future acquisition and development of content for the journals in the Division's Topical Interest Area.

ARTICLE VI.

Executive Committee

Section 1. The Executive Committee (see Article IV, Section 2 for members) shall have general supervision of the affairs of the Division between its business meetings, shall be responsible for the planning, organization, and execution of the technical programs and publications in the Topical Interest Area of the Division. It shall make recommendations through the Chair to the Division members and to the Board of Directors of the Society. It shall perform such other duties as are specified in these Bylaws. The Executive Committee shall be subject to the orders of the Division, and none of its acts shall conflict with action taken by the Division or by the Society.

ARTICLE VII.

Committees

Section 1. It shall be the duty of the three-member Nominating Committee appointed by the Division Chair to:

- a. nominate candidates for the offices of the Division (Chair, Vice-Chair, Secretary, Treasurer, and at least four Members-at-Large),
- b. secure the acceptance of nomination from each candidate,
- c. report in writing to the Chair and Secretary of the Division no later than the 6 months prior to the election, and
- d. list the nominees of the Division in a Society or Division publication that is distributed to all Division members prior to the election.

Section 2. The Division Technical Program Planning Committee chaired by the Division Vice-Chair will be composed of at least three (3) members of the Division. This Committee shall prepare and coordinate a three-year future schedule for the publications and symposia sponsored by the Division. The

plans for symposia and publications for the following three (3) years must be approved by the Technical Affairs Committee and shall be reported to the Executive Committee twice a year and to the Society's Symposium Planning Advisory Board and Editorial Board at the spring and fall Society meetings.

Section 3. The Physical and Analytical Electrochemistry Division Max Bredig Award in Molten Salt and Ionic Liquid Chemistry Committee, composed of a minimum of three (3) members of the Division, selected by the Division Chair, and including the Committee Chair, shall recommend a nominee for this award to the Division Chair for approval by the Executive Committee.

Section 4. The Physical and Analytical Electrochemistry Division David C. Grahame Award Committee, composed of a minimum of three (3) members of the Division selected by the Division Chair, and including the Committee Chair, shall recommend a nominee for this award to the Division Chair for approval by the Executive Committee.

Section 5. The chair for such other committees, standing or special, as established by the Division Chair or Executive Committee, shall be appointed by the Division Chair as deemed necessary to carry on the work of the Division.

ARTICLE VIII.

Meetings

Section 1. The Divisional Business meetings shall be held annually during the Spring Society meeting unless otherwise ordered by the Division Executive Committee, and shall be for the purpose of receiving reports of Officers and committees and transacting any other business that may arise.

Section 2. Special Divisional Business Meetings can be called by the Chair or by the Executive Committee and shall be called upon the written request of ten (10) members of the Division. The purpose of the meeting shall be stated in the call. Except in cases of emergency, at least thirty (30) days' notice shall be given to all members of the Division.

Section 3. Division Executive Committee meetings shall be held two times per year and scheduled prior to or at the Society's biannual meetings. The purpose of these meetings is to receive reports from the Secretary, Treasurer, and all Division Committee Chairs, to act on new and old business, to discuss content development in meetings and publications, and to prepare for the Division business meeting.

Section 4. Special Executive Committee Meetings may be called by the Chair and shall be held upon the written request of three members of the Executive Committee.

Section 5. For voting purposes, twelve members of the Division, present in person, shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of all business at a business meeting of the Division.

Section 6. Three members of the Executive Committee, present in person, shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of all business at a meeting of the Executive Committee.

ARTICLE IX.

Nominations

The report of the Nominating Committee shall be submitted to the Division Chair and Secretary in writing prior to the Fall Society meeting and published in a Society or Division publication that is distributed to all Division members prior to the Spring election. Additional nominations, either by petition signed by five (5) members of the Division, or from the floor shall be permitted, provided they are accompanied by acceptance of nomination from each candidate.

ARTICLE X.

Parliamentary Authority

The rules contained in the current edition of Robert's Rules of Order Newly Revised shall govern the Division in all cases to which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent with these Bylaws and any special rules of order the Division may adopt.

ARTICLE XI.

Amendment of Bylaws

Section 1. Amendments to these Bylaws may be passed by a:

- a. favorable vote of two-thirds of those present at a Division Business meeting at which a quorum is present, or
- b. favorable vote of two-thirds of those replying within two (2) months to a ballot sent to all members of the Division.

The text of the proposed amendment and a notice of the voting must be published in a Society or Division publication that is distributed to all Division members prior to the election.

Section 2. Amendments to these Bylaws become effective on approval by the Board of Directors of the Society.

Approved by the Board of Directors October 21, 1976
Revisions approved by the Board of Directors October 21, 1982
Revisions approved by the Board of Directors May 10, 1990
Revisions approved by the Board of Directors October 15, 1992
Revisions approved by the Board of Directors May 19, 2005
Revisions approved by the Board of Directors December 16, 2013
Revisions approved by the Board of Directors June 2, 2016
Revisions approved by the Board of Directors October 5, 2017